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MEDICAL SCHOOL OF MAINE

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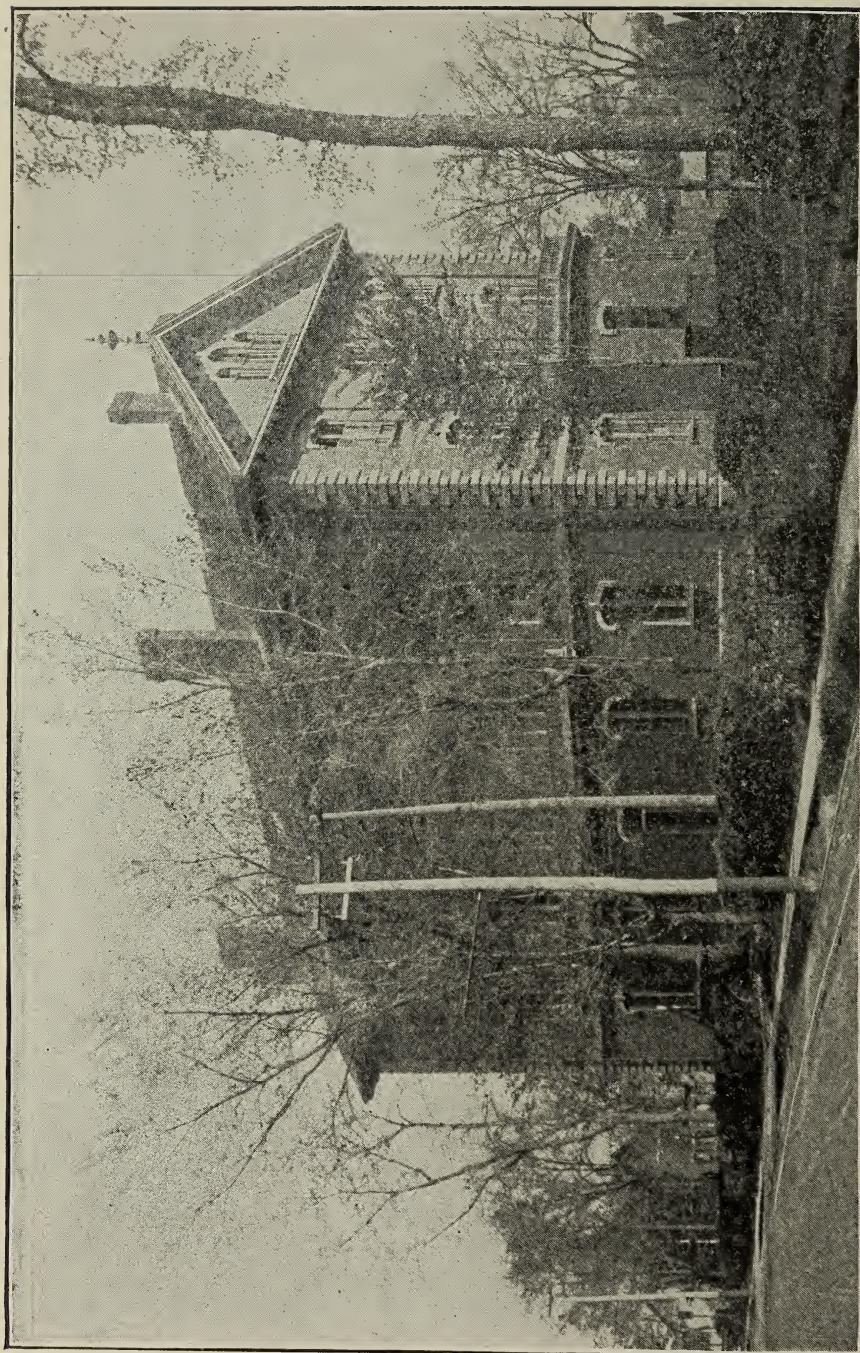
The Medical Department

...OF...

Bowdoin College

Announcement for Course of 1904

SCHOOL BUILDING, BRUNSWICK



MEDICAL SCHOOL OF MAINE

The Medical Department

...OF...

Bowdoin College

EIGHTY-FOURTH YEAR
SESSION OF 1904

PRESS OF THE BRUNSWICK RECORD
BRUNSWICK, MAINE



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FACULTY.

REV. WILLIAM DEWITT HYDE, D. D.,
PRESIDENT.

No. 85 Federal Street, Brunswick.

HON. WILLIAM LEBARON PUTNAM, LL. D.,

HON. WILLIAM PIERCE FRYE, LL. D.,
FROM THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

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JOSEPH WHITE SYMONDS, LL. D.
FROM THE BOARD OF OVERSEERS.

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DEAN AND PROFESSOR OF PATHOLOGY AND THE PRACTICE OF
MEDICINE.

163 Maine Street, Brunswick.

ISRAEL THORNDIKE DANA, A. M., M. D.,
PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF PATHOLOGY AND THE PRACTICE OF
MEDICINE.

35 West Street, Portland.

FREDERIC HENRY GERRISH, A. M., M. D.,
PROFESSOR OF ANATOMY.

675 Congress Street, Portland.

STEPHEN HOLMES WEEKS, A. M., M. D.,
PROFESSOR OF SURGERY AND CLINICAL SURGERY.

662 Congress Street, Portland.

CHARLES OLIVER HUNT, A. M., M. D.,
PROFESSOR OF MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.
Maine General Hospital, Portland.

FRANKLIN CLEMENT ROBINSON, A. M., LL. D.,
PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY.
214 Maine Street, Brunswick.

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Ellsworth.

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126 Free Street, Portland.

ALBERT ROSCOE MOULTON, M. D.,
PROFESSOR OF MENTAL DISEASES.
Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane.

WILLIS BRYANT MOULTON, A. M., M. D.,
CLINICAL PROFESSOR OF DISEASES OF THE EYE AND EAR.
180 State Street, Portland.

JOHN FRANKLIN THOMPSON, A. M., M. D.,
PROFESSOR OF DISEASES OF WOMEN.
211 State Street, Portland.

ADDISON SANFORD THAYER, A. B., M. D.,
PROFESSOR OF DISEASES OF CHILDREN.
730 Congress Street, Portland.

FRANK NATHANIEL WHITTIER, A. M., M. D.,
PROFESSOR OF PATHOLOGICAL HISTOLOGY AND BACTERIOLOGY.
161 Maine Street, Brunswick.

ALFRED KING, A. B., M. D.,
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR AND DEMONSTRATOR OF ANATOMY.
610 Congress Street, Portland.

EDWARD JOSEPH McDONOUGH, A. B., M. D.,
LECTURER IN OBSTETRICS.
624 Congress Street, Portland.

HENRY HERBERT BROCK, A. B. M. D.,
CLINICAL INSTRUCTOR IN SURGERY.
662 Congress Street, Portland.

ALFRED MITCHELL, JR., A. B., M. D.,
INSTRUCTOR IN GENITO-URINARY SURGERY.
Y. M. C. A. Building, Portland.

CHARLES BRYANT WITHERLEE, A. B. M. D.,
INSTRUCTOR IN NEUROLOGY.
77 Park Street, Portland.

GUSTAVE ADOLPH PUDOR, A. B. M. D.,
INSTRUCTOR IN DERMATOLOGY.
134 Free Street, Portland.

EDVILLE GERHARD ABBOTT, M. D.,
CLINICAL INSTRUCTOR IN ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY.
704 Congress Street, Portland.

GILBERT MOLLESON ELLIOTT, A. M., M. D.,
ASSISTANT DEMONSTRATOR OF ANATOMY.
152 Maine Street, Brunswick.

WALTER EATON TOBIE, M. D.,
INSTRUCTOR IN SURGERY AND ASSISTANT DEMONSTRATOR OF
ANATOMY.
126 Free Street, Portland.

RICHARD DRESSER SMALL, A. B., M. D.,
DEMONSTRATOR OF HISTOLOGY.
154 High Street, Portland.

NORMAN JOHN GEHRING, A. B., M. D.,
ASSISTANT DEMONSTRATOR OF HISTOLOGY.
684 Congress Street, Portland.

GEORGE THOMAS LITTLE, LITT. D.,
LIBRARIAN.
8 College Street, Brunswick.

JOHN LEMUEL MURRAY WILLIS, M. D.,
CLARENCE ARDEEN PEASLEE, M. D.,
VISITORS FROM THE MAINE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

GRADUATES OF 1903.

CHARLES SPIRO BRIDGHAM.....	Sullivan
RICHARD ALBERT GOSS.....	Lewiston
J. LOWELL GRINDLE.....	Mt. Desert
ORAMEL ELISHA HANEY.....	Belfast
ALBERT BELLATHY HAGERTHY.....	Bucksport
MARCUS PHILIP HAMBLETON.....	Brunswick
EDGAR IVORY HANSCOM, A. B.....	Lebanon
LOUIS LENVILLE HILLS, A. B.....	Portland
STILLMAN DAVID LITTLE.....	Milltown
FRED CLARENCE LORD.....	Belgrade
HARRY ALTON MOODY.....	Dover, N. H.
HARRY HILL NEVERS.....	Norway
MASON PARKER.....	Phillips
JAMES PERCY RUSSELL, A. B.....	Warren
FRANK FORESTER SIMONTON, A. B.....	Ellsworth
ARTHUR WESTON STROUT, A. B.....	Gardiner
GEORGE HENRY TURNER.....	Portland
ELTON MURRAY VARNEY.....	Brunswick
ROBERT JAMES WISEMAN.....	Lewiston
ARTHUR GORDON WILEY, A. B.....	Bethel

STUDENTS IN 1903.

FOURTH YEAR.

CHARLES SPIRO BRIDGHAM.....	Sullivan
RICHARD ALBERT GOSS.....	Lewiston
J. LOWELL GRINDLE.....	Mt. Desert
ALBERT BELLATHY HAGERTHY.....	Bucksport
MARCUS PHILIP HAMBLETON.....	Brunswick
ORAMEL ELISHA HANEY.....	Belfast
EDGAR IVORY HANSCOM, A. B.....	Lebanon
LOUIS LENVILLE HILLS, A. B.....	Portland
STILLMAN DAVID LITTLE.....	Milltown
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HARRY HILL NEVERS.....	Norway
MASON PARKER.....	Phillips
JAMES PERCY RUSSELL, A. B.....	Warren
FRANK FORESTER SIMONTON, A. B.....	Ellsworth
ARTHUR WESTON STROUT, A. B.....	Gardiner
GEORGE HENRY TURNER.....	Portland
ELTON MURRAY VARNEY.....	Brunswick
ARTHUR GORDON WILEY, A. B.....	Bethel
ROBERT JAMES WISEMNA.....	Lewiston

THIRD YEAR.

CHARLES EUGENE HILL BEAN, A. B.....	Hallowell
JOSEPH NAPOLEON GIDEON BERNARD.....	Lewiston
ERNEST VICTOR CALL, A. B.....	Pittsfield
SILAS OLIVER CLASON, A. B.....	Lisbon Falls
CHARLES LANGMAID CRAGIN, A. B.....	Norway
JOHN SMALL DYER.....	New Sharon
EDWIN MOTLEY FULLER, JR., A. B.....	Bath
EDWIN WAGNER GEHRING, B. S.....	Bethel
RALPH WARREN GOSS, A. B.....	Lewiston
WILLIAM PARKER HUTCHINS.....	Oakland

ALBERT MARK JONES, A. B.	Pittsfield
LINWOOD MELROSE KEENE	Northwood, N. H.
JOHN BENARD MACDONALD	Waverly, Mass.
ARCHIBALD McMILLAN	Boston, Mass.
FRANK LEROY MAGUNE	Rockport
HARRIS JAMES MILLIKEN, A. B.	Bangor
RALPH ALMERON PARKER, A. B.	So. Portland
GEORGE LORING PRATT, A. B.	Strong
HARRY LESTER SMALL	Kingfield
DELBERT MASON STEWART, A. B.	Lewiston
GEORGE WILLIS COLE STUDLEY	So. Portland
LEROI SCOTT SYPHERS	So. Portland
HERMAN KOTZSCHMAR TIBBETTS	Portland

SECOND YEAR.

ROBERT LAWTON ALMY, JR.	Salem, Mass.
NAT BAILEY TRYCROSS BARKER, A. B.	Cedar Grove
WARD ELMER BUTLER	Blue Hill
FRANK WILSON CLARKE	Damariscotta
DEFOREST SMITH DAY	Jefferson
ERNEST WOODBURY FILES, A. B.	Gorham
ERNEST BERTRAND FOLSOM, A. B.	Stroudwater
PERCY EMERTON GILBERT, A. B.	Waterville
ARTHUR DAVIS GOULD	Ellsworth
DON LESLIE HARDEN	Phillips
BENJ. FRANKLIN HAYDEN, A. B.	So. Portland
CHARLES HENRY HUNT, A. B.	Portland
HARRY JOSEPH HUNT	Bangor
HARRIS PAGE ILSLEY	Limington
JOHN CHRISTOPHER O'CONNOR, B. S.	Bradford, Mass.
LINN FOSS PLAYSE	Skowhegan
JAMES EDWARD POOLER	Waterville
FRED JOHN PRITHAM	Freeport
DANIEL FRANK DAVIS RUSSELL	Leeds
WARREN HUNTER SHERMAN	Damariscotta
FRED MILTON SMITH	Portland

FIRST YEAR.

HARRIS CLARK BARROWS	Augusta
PAUL CHESTER BRIDGHAM	Cohasset, Mass.

JESSE SUMNER BRAGG, A. B.	St. Albans
JAMES WILDER CRANE.	Whiting
ARTHUR OSMAN DAVIS.	Bridgton
JOHN LEWIS DAVIS.	Portland
LOUIS ANDREW DERRY, A. B.	Portland
HORACE EVERETT DOUGHTY.	Kittery
FRANK LESLIE FERREN.	W. Levant
STANWOOD ELMER FISHER.	Portland
PERCY EMERTON GILBERT, A. B.	Waterville
LEONARD HARRIS FORD, B. S.	E. Eddington
HERBERT WILDER HALL.	Fairfield
GEO. HAROLD JOHNSON.	Augusta
RALPH BERRY KILLEY.	Island Falls
SCOTT GODDARD LARRABEE.	Scarboro
RALPH ALVAH MCINTIRE.	Salt Lake City, Utah
HOMER ELBRIDGE MARKS.	Portland
BRADSTREET HENRY MASON.	Monroe, P. O. Brooks
DANIEL COLIN MUNRO.	Gardiner
MAURICE ALBERT PRIEST.	Shawmut
JOSEPH RANDALL RIDLON.	Gorham
MAGNUS G. RIDLON.	Porter
WALTER JOSEPH ROBERTS.	Kennebunkport
ATHERTON MONETTE ROSS.	Phillips
CHESTER BLANCHARD ROSS.	So. Berwick
ALFRED HERMAN SCHRIVER.	Middle Southampton, N. B.
MICHAEL JAMES SHAUGHNESSY.	Brockton, Mass.
ADAM SHAW, JR.,	Lowell, Mass.
OTIS FRANKLIN SIMONDS.	Portland
HERBERT ELLERY THOMPSON.	Seabago Lake
PHILIP PICKERING THOMPSON, A. B.	Portland
FRANCIS JOSEPH WELCH.	Portland
ELWIN HARRISON WELLS.	Rumney, N. H.
CHESTER MCLEON WIGGIN.	Rockland
MALCOLM SUMNER WOODBURY.	Portland
FRED SUMNER WOODS.	So. Portland

ANNOUNCEMENT.

The Medical School of Maine, established by the first legislature of the State, was by its charter placed under the control of the Boards of Trustees and Overseers of Bowdoin College, of which institution it is the Medical Department.

Its course of instruction covers four years of six months each. The studies are distributed through the curriculum according to the following schedule:

First Year: Anatomy, Histology, Physiology, Chemistry and Personal Hygiene.

Second Year: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Pathology, Bacteriology.

Third Year: Internal Medicine, Surgery, Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Obstetrics.

Fourth Year: Internal Medicine, Surgery, Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Medical Jurisprudence, Public Hygiene, Diseases of Women, Diseases of Children, Diseases of the Mind, Diseases of the Skin, Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System, Diseases of the Eye, Diseases of the Ear, Diseases of the Nose and Throat, Diseases of the Joints.

The course is strictly graded, and all of the required studies of one year must be completed before those of the next succeeding year can be entered upon.

At the end of each year an examination is held in the studies of that year, and the successful student receives a certificate from the Dean testifying to his passage. Those who prefer to defer their examination and those who have failed at the close of the school-year, are allowed one examination and one only at the beginning of the next year. If,

for any sufficient cause, a student is unable to be present at the time appointed for this second examination, he may be examined three weeks after the beginning of the year. Failure to pass in the studies of the final year will necessitate a repetition of the work of that year.

To be eligible for examination in the studies of the first year the student must have completed a full year of professional study and show documentary evidence to this effect; and corresponding requirements must be fulfilled before admission to second-year and third-year examinations.

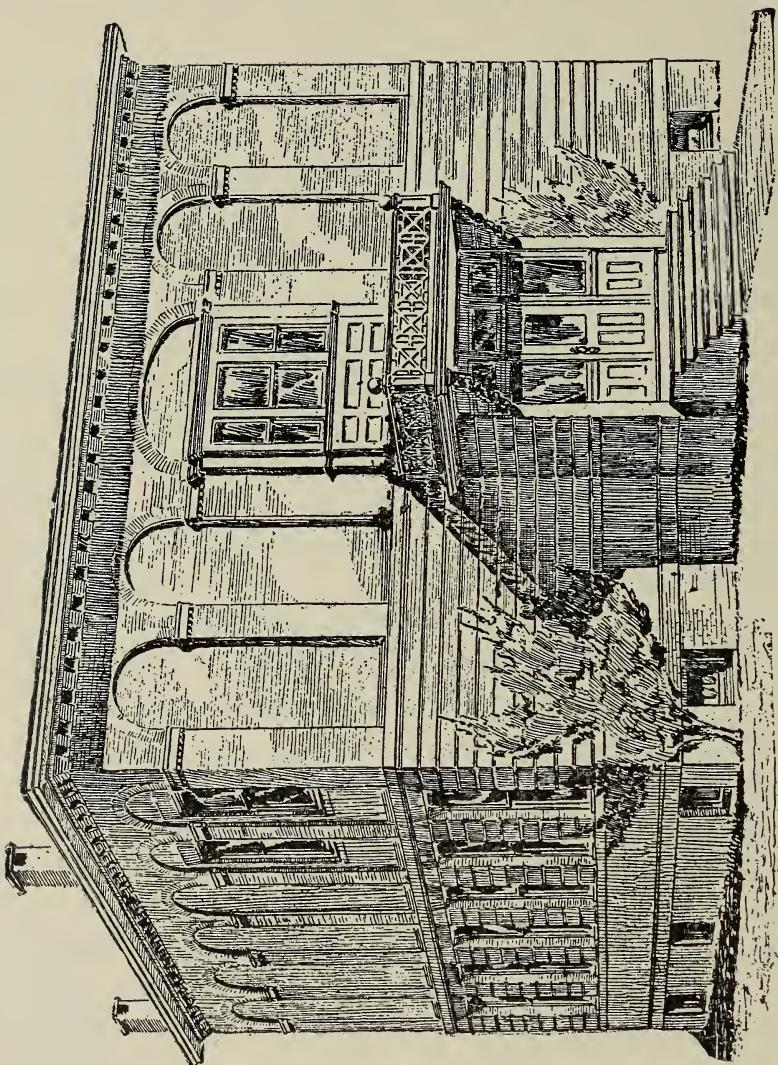
An examination which is not completed receives no consideration.

The students of the first and second years are instructed at Brunswick, where the school has been situated since its foundation in 1820, and where the facilities are excellent for imparting a knowledge of the primary branches. The third year and fourth year classes are taught in Portland on account of the superior clinical advantages afforded in that city. The first of the two buildings designed for the use of the school and now occupied by it, furnishes ample accommodations for the advanced classes. The location of the building is on Chadwick Street, next to the Maine General Hospital, in which institution nearly all the teachers in the School are medical or surgical officers and the Directors of which are in full sympathy with the purposes of the Faculty.*

While the Maine General Hospital (a view of which is given on the last page of the cover) is the chief source of supply of clinical material for the School, Portland has a number of other institutions which will contribute to the

*The electric cars (Spring line—blue) run on Vaughn Street, which is but one block from the School; and free transfers may be had from the Congress Street line (green) and the Middle Street line (red), so that one can easily reach the School from either end of the city, and from the Union, Grand Trunk and Rochester railway stations.

SCHOOL BUILDING, PORTLAND



bedside instruction of the students; and the various teachers, as opportunity permits, will show individual pupils interesting cases in their private practice.

The eighty-fourth annual course will begin on Thursday, the 24th of December, 1903, and will continue twenty-six weeks.

Examination for *admission to the School* will be held at nine o'clock in the morning of the first day, Thursday the 24th of December, in Brunswick.

Re-examinations, deferred examinations and examination for advanced standing for those who desire to enter the second year will be held in Brunswick, on Thursday, the 24th of December. Examinations in anatomy at nine o'clock A. M., in physiology at two o'clock P. M.

Re-examinations, deferred examinations and examinations for advanced standing for those wishing to enter the third year will be held in Portland on Saturday, December 26th. Examinations in anatomy at nine o'clock A. M., in physiology at two o'clock P. M.

The systematic courses of instruction will begin on Monday morning the twenty-eighth of December.

Re-examinations, deferred examinations and examinations for those wishing to enter the fourth year will be held in Portland on Thursday and Saturday, December 24th and 26th at hours to be hereafter appointed.

On arriving in Brunswick students should apply at the office of the Dean in the medical building, enter their names, receive directions concerning their examinations, if any are needed, pay their fees and be advised as to boarding places.

In Portland they should apply at the office in the medical building for the same purposes. Dr. Charles O. Hunt will act as deputy dean.

EXPENSES.

For Instruction :

In each of the required four years \$100. After attendance upon four full courses payment of the Matriculation fee will only be required.

For Examinations :

Payable at the end of the first year

In Anatomy,	\$5.00
In Physiology,	5.00
In Chemistry,	5.00

Payable at the close of the term of instruction in
Obstetrics, for examination in this branch, 5.00

These four fees are credited on the diploma-or-graduation fee.

For every re-examination in any of the above studies, \$3.00

This fee is not credited on the diploma fee.

For examination or re-examination in any branch at a time not regularly appointed the student shall pay a fee of \$5.00 in addition to the prescribed fee for that examination.

Students who fail to pass the examinations at or near to the beginning of the course cannot be examined again until the end of the course.

Miscellaneous :

The Matriculation Fee of \$5.00 is required of every student each year.

For materials used in the chemical-laboratory courses, about \$2.50 per year.

For materials used in the bacteriological laboratory about \$2.00.

For anatomical material, its cost.

For graduation fee (not returnable,) including the parchment diploma, \$25. This will have been nearly paid in the examination fees of the previous years.

Graduates of other schools, who have been engaged three years in the regular practice of medicine, may receive a general ticket upon presentation of their diplomas and payment of the Matriculation Fee. Graduates of other schools are not eligible for a degree from this school without attendance upon a full course of instruction immediately preceding the examination for such a degree.

All fees must be PAID IN CASH and STRICTLY IN ADVANCE. Board and lodging cost from \$3.00 to \$5.00 a week.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.

Applicants for admission will be required to give evidence that they possess a good English education, and unless they present diplomas or entrance-tickets as provided below they must pass examinations in the following studies:

English :—Spelling, writing, construction of sentences, and English grammar in general.

Arithmetic :—As represented in the larger common-school text books on the subject.

Algebra :—Including addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, factoring, and simple equations, as, for example the first eleven chapters in Wentworth's New School Algebra.

Geometry :—Including at least three books of some standard plane geometry, as Wells' or Wentworth's.

History of the United States :—To the extent afforded in the ordinary school history, such as Montgomery's.

Physics :—Elementary principles, as taken up in any standard school text book. Such topics as the following should be specially studied: energy, mass, specific gravity, flow of liquids and gases, action of heat and pressure, wave motions, construction and use of thermometers, reflection and refraction of light, movement of sound, development of electricity and magnetism and their general laws.

Chemistry :—The principles of inorganic chemistry, as taken up in any standard school text book. The study should have been pursued by the laboratory method, or at least with illustrative experiments by the teacher.

Latin :—Including sight-reading of easy Latin, a knowledge of the construction of Latin sentences, and the reading of some standard Latin author, as Cæsar or Virgil. At least two years should have been spent in the study of Latin in some good school.

Those who are graduates of Colleges, Normal Schools, High Schools, or Academies, or have passed the entrance examination to any recognized College, on presentation of their diplomas or matriculation tickets, will be exempt from examination, provided that their previous studies have included Latin, Chemistry and Physics, to an extent not less than herein prescribed; but if their previous studies have not included Latin, Chemistry and Physics to the required extent, they must be examined upon these branches and their diplomas or matriculation tickets will exempt them from examination in the other branches. All without exception who have not such diplomas or tickets will be required to pass the entire entrance examination.

Business Colleges are not recognized.

Students from other schools who apply for advanced standing must comply with the requirements for admission to the first year, must give satisfactory evidence that they have completed a course or courses of instruction, equivalent in kind and amount to that or those in this school preceding that to which admission is sought, and must pass examinations in all of the branches previously pursued by the class which they wish to enter. Certificates of the passage of examinations in other schools are not accepted in lieu of examinations.

It is desired that a literal interpretation shall be placed upon the stated requirements of the candidates for Matriculation, as hitherto there have been not infrequent examples of those who inquire if other conditions than those named will not serve in lieu of the examination. The same consideration is asked for the explicit condition named as regulating the pre-payment of fees in cash.

GRADUATION.

A candidate must be twenty-one years of age, and must have devoted to his professional studies four years, including a course of instruction in each of these years in some reputable, regular, incorporated medical institution, and the last course previous to examination must have been in this School. As evidence of his study when not in attendance upon such a school, he must present to the Dean the certificate of a regular and reputable practitioner of medicine. He must present a satisfactory certificate of good moral character from a citizen of the town in which he resides. He must also pass a satisfactory examination in the required studies previously specified and present a thesis on some medical subject, a fair copy of which must be handed to the Dean, at least ten days before the beginning of the final examinations.

Time spent in pharmacy, dental, and veterinary institutions, and in preparatory schools does not entitle a student to examination for advanced standing.

A student who has received the degree of A. B., B. S. or any similar degree after four years of study in a recognized college or technical school if his studies have included a satisfactory amount of chemistry, physics and biology, may be admitted as a second year student, but when so admitted he shall not gain third year standing until he has passed satisfactory examinations in the studies of the first and second year.

METHODS OF INSTRUCTION.

In order to afford to students who contemplate entering the school an idea of the facilities presented by this institution for acquiring a knowledge of the science and art of medicine, a brief statement is here made of the scope of the work in each department and the methods adopted for imparting instruction.

ANATOMY.

The course in this branch covers two years. In the early part of the first year the elementary tissues are studied, both in the lecture room and in the histological laboratory. Then the viscera (including the cerebro-spinal axis and the organs of special senses) are taken up in such order as will enable the student to become acquainted with the structure of each organ before its function is treated of by the professor of physiology, this method being the most rational and highly economical of the pupils time. Synchronously with this work the subjects of osteology and arthrology are pursued. All of these exercises are illustrated by casts, models, fresh and preserved specimens, and free hand blackboard drawings. Some subjects are treated by lecture, but the recita-

tion method has the more prominent place. Four hours of didactic exercises a week are bestowed on the first year work, and the afternoons for some weeks are devoted to microscopic work. The school provides a large number of microscopes; but students owning microscopes will find it advantageous to bring them.

The second year in anatomy is devoted to the remainder of systematic anatomy and to relational anatomy. Myology is taken first, and the student must be able to recognize the muscles in the part which he is to dissect before he is allowed to work on the cadaver. Two dissections on different parts are required and students are encouraged to dissect as much more as is possible. Surface anatomy is illustrated upon the living model, upon which, also, the students are required to make demonstrations. In the examinations at the close of the year demonstrations upon the dissected subjects are a prominent feature.

Before coming to the School students can do much to equip themselves for appreciation of human anatomy by making systematic dissections of some lower animals; and to this end they are earnestly advised to follow faithfully the directions prescribed in "Physiology Practicums," which will be sent post-paid for one dollar by the author, Prof. B. G. Wilder, Ithaca, N. Y. Admirable books in the same line are Wilder and Gage's Anatomical Technology, Foster and Langley's Practical Physiology, and Huxley and Martin's Biology.

The Anatomical Museum, previously well supplied with wet and dry specimens, casts and models in plaster, wax, and papier mache, has recently been enriched by a large importation from Germany, also by the splendid and most generous gift of Azoux's complete model of a man from Hon. John Fremont Hill, Governor of our State and an alumnus of 1877.

PHYSIOLOGY.

Instruction in this department is conducted with a view to the practical application of the facts of physiology to the needs of the student in his study of the diagnosis and treatment of disease, and demonstrations and experimental teaching are employed as far as they can be made to serve this end.

In the first year the work will be devoted to the functions of nutrition and reproduction; in the second year to the functions of relation. A portion of the hours will be devoted to text book recitation.

CHEMISTRY.

The chemical courses for the session of 1904 will be as follows:

First year students will begin with general chemical analysis, work in which will continue until about the time of the spring recess. The remainder of the term will be given to general organic chemistry. The work will be largely in the laboratory and will occupy from four to six hours per week.

Second year students will be given instruction in physiological chemistry and allied topics throughout the term, two to four hours per week.

The course will consist very largely of laboratory work and special attention will be given to urinary analysis.

At the end of each year examinations are held, and the results of these, taken in connection with the laboratory work and quizzes, determine whether the work has been satisfactorily completed or not.

Students who satisfy the professor of chemistry that they have pursued courses of chemical study similar to either of the above may be examined by him at the beginning of

the term, and if the examination is satisfactory they will be excused from attendance upon the courses in question.

The Chemical Department embraces every article of apparatus essential to the complete illustration of the principles of Chemistry.

The laboratories in the Mary F. S. Searles Science Building furnish unsurpassed advantages for special courses in analytical chemistry, urinary analysis, and toxicology.

OBSTETRICS.

The instruction in this branch is given by lectures, recitations, and quizzes illustrated by models, manikins, and actual specimens.

INTERNAL MEDICINE.

Instruction during the third year will include general pathology, careful and extended study of diagnostic methods and special diseases.

The fourth year will be devoted to such special diseases as have not been considered during the previous year. Regular quizzes will be conducted throughout both years.

A medical clinic will be held by the Professor at the Hospital every Thursday at 9 A. M., the material being furnished by the visiting physicians from the abundant resources of their wards, and by all members of the faculty as they have cases of interest which can be utilized for the illustration of subjects under treatment in the didactic course. The visiting physicians will hold additional clinics as the opportunity occurs. Definite announcements of these exercises will be seasonably made.

BACTERIOLOGY AND PATHOLOGICAL HISTOLOGY.

The new, commodious, and amply equipped laboratory in Seth Adams Hall gives excellent facilities for instruction in

bacteriology and pathological histology. The course in surgical pathological histology is given in the laboratory at the school building in Portland.

1. **Bacteriology.** Instruction is given by lectures and laboratory work. In the laboratory course, each student is required to cultivate upon six media twelve varieties of pathogenic bacteria, to make stained microscopical preparations of each variety, and to study with the microscope the living organisms in hanging drop preparations. The media and staining fluids are prepared by students. A limited number of inoculation experiments upon animals are performed. Special attention is given to the examination of sputum for tubercle bacilli, to the diagnosis of diphtheria by means of making smears from suspected throats on Loffler's blood-serum mixture, to the technic of the serum diagnosis of typhoid fever, and to methods of staining gonorrhreal pus.

2. **Pathological Histology.** Instruction is given by lectures and laboratory work. An introductory course of lectures upon general pathology is followed by the study of inflammations excited by chemical and bacterial causes, including the pathological histology of pneumonia, diphtheria, tuberculosis, etc. The latter part of the course is devoted mainly to the study of degenerations and tumors. In each case the description of particular lesions is followed by microscopical examination of the same lesions.

3. **Blood Examination.** A short course in which students are trained in counting the red and white corpuscles, in estimating the amount of hemoglobin, in preparing and examining fresh and stained specimens.

4. **Surgical Pathological Histology.** This is a laboratory course in which each third-year student examines microscopically the tissues obtained at the surgical clinic at the Maine General Hospital. The microscopical preparations

become the property of the student and are preserved for reference in connection with his clinic record as showing the pathology of cases previously observed.

SURGERY.

Instruction is given in the principles of surgery during the third and fourth years, and consists of both didactic teaching and clinical instruction. During the third year the didactic instruction will be limited to general surgery, including surgical bacteriology, septic and antiseptic surgery, general diagnosis, irritation, sympathy and congestion, inflammation and its effects, textural changes, new formation, benign and malignant, wounds and poisons. It will also include surgical instruments and other appliances, anaesthetics and the method of their administration. Third year students will also be required to attend the surgical clinics and bed-side teaching at the Maine General Hospital.

During the fourth year the didactic lectures will be limited to special surgery, embracing the various surgical diseases, injuries and malformations of particular organs, tissues and regions of the body. Students will also attend the surgical clinics and ward instruction at the Hospital.

At the end of the fourth year candidates for the degree of M. D. will be examined not only in special surgery, but also in the work done at the Hospital.

The Professor will also be at liberty to ask questions in general surgery.

The didactic lectures are supplemented by ample bed-side teaching at the Maine General Hospital. A clinic will be held at the Hospital every Saturday from 10 to 12, the visiting surgeons of which place at the disposal of the Professor whatever material in their wards he desires for illustration of the topics which he has in hand.

In addition to these systematic clinics, students have the

privilege of witnessing operations almost every day at the Hospital, and these will be explained and made as useful as possible by the attending surgeons. Opportunity will be given to observe the after treatment and subsequent progress of the cases, sections of the class being permitted to visit the wards under the guidance of the surgeons on duty.

Minor and operative surgery receive due attention and the most practical character is given to the instruction, the students being required to apply bandages and other dressings, and perform operations upon the cadaver under the direct supervision of the instructor.

MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

Instruction in this department will be given during the third and fourth year.

In the third year the teaching will be given by lectures and quizzes, with special attention given to prescription writing.

In the fourth year, the lectures and quizzes will be continued, and there will also be a recitation course in practical therapeutics.

MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

The instruction in Medical Jurisprudence will be directed mainly to an exposition of the legal duties and responsibilities of physicians and surgeons to their patients and also to their character and position as medical expert witnesses in Courts of Justice. Practical suggestions will be given for guidance in both respects.

GYNÆCOLOGY.

Two recitations, quizzes or lectures will be given weekly, and in addition one clinic weekly at which opportunity will be given for students to examine the female pelvis.

DISEASES OF CHILDREN.

The instruction in this department will be given by lectures, recitations and clinical exercises and demonstrations.

MENTAL DISEASES.

The professor of this department is chief medical officer of the Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane. Especial efforts are made to instruct the students in the early recognition of Insanity, with a view to the institution of treatment at the time when it is most productive of good results.

OPHTHALMOLOGY AND OTOLOGY.

A weekly clinic in diseases of the eye and ear will be held at the Hospital, on Saturdays at 11 A. M. The various diseases will be described as cases illustrating them are available for demonstration, operations will be performed when required and other treatment applied as may be necessary.

PUBLIC HYGIENE.

Instruction is given by the President of the State Board of Health by lectures upon the principles of Public Sanitation, considering the source and character of public water supplies and the collection and disposal of waste, with special reference to preventable diseases.

Several hours are devoted to sanitary legislation and the relations and obligations of the practicing physician to public and health-boards, in the management of infectious diseases.

The faculty desire to call additional attention to the following named enlargements of and additions to the courses of instruction made operative for the present year: the doubling of the courses in Gynæcology and Pediatrics, Special Didactic and Clinical Courses in Neurology, Dermatology,

Geneto-Urinary and Orthopedic Surgery, in Histology and Anatomical demonstration.

Announcement of hours for clinical instruction in Geneto Urinary Surgery, Dermatology and Orthopedic Surgery, will be seasonably made.

They also desire especially to announce that in accordance with the approval of the Boards of the College the course of 1904-5 will extend from the first Thursday of November 1904 until the Commencement of 1905 thus covering a period of eight months.

THE LIBRARY.

The Library of the Medical School, containing 3700 volumes, has been combined with that of the College, which numbers over 80,000 volumes. Both collections are under the same administration and are at the service of the medical students. The more recently published medical works and current numbers of professional journals are kept in a separate room in the main library building for their especial use. It is not the policy of the School to furnish text books through its library, or to buy largely in medical literature; yet, by means of the catalogue of the Library of the Surgeon General's Office and the system of inter-library loans, the librarian is able to procure for use in serious investigation almost any book that may be desired.

TEXT-BOOKS.

ANATOMY—Gerrish. For reference. Quain.

PHYSIOLOGY—For recitation work, Blakiston's edition of Kirke's. For reference, Landois and Stirling, Foster, Howell's "The American Text book of Physiology."

CHEMISTRY—For general reference, Simon, Bartley, Pellew. For reference in urinary analysis, Purdy, Black, Tyson. For use in laboratory, Robinson's Qualitative Chemical Analysis.

PUBLIC HYGIENE—For reference, Harrington, Coplin and Bevan, Parke's "Practical Hygiene," Abbott's Hygiene of the Transmissible Diseases.

MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS—For recitation work, Hare; for reference, White & Wilcox, H. C. Wood, Cushney.

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE—Osler, Anders, Strumpell, Eichorst. Medical Diagnosis, DaCosta. Clinical Diagnosis, Simon. Ewing on the Blood.

PHYSICAL DIAGNOSIS—Cabot, Lefevre.

BACTERIOLOGY—For reference, Abbott, Muir and Richie, McFarland, Levy and Klempner.

PATHOLOGY—For reference, Ziegler, Mallory and Wright, Coplin, Green.

TEXT BOOKS—The American Text Book of Surgery. DaCosta's Modern Surgery. Dennis' System of Surgery. Park's Treatise on Surgery. Bryant's Operative Surgery. The International Text Book of Surgery. Shurley's Diseases of Nose and Throat. Warren's Surgical Pathology and Therapeutics. The practice of Surgery, Wharton and Curtis. Modern Surgery by Roberts. Traumatic Injuries of the Brain, Phelps.

OBSTETRICS—Williams, American Text Book of Obstetrics, Hirst, Jewett, Reynolds and Newell.

DISEASES OF WOMEN—Dudley, Penrose, Reed, Kelly 2 vols.

DISEASES OF CHILDREN—Holt, Rotch, Williams.

MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE—Taylor with Bell's Notes, Ewell.

DISEASES OF THE EYE—Nettleship, Swanzay, DeSchweinitz.

DERMATOLOGY—Walker's Introduction to.

ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY—Bradford and Lovett.

DICTIONARIES—Dorland, Illustrated, Duane, Gould.

CALENDAR.

1903.

- 24 December—Thursday. Entrance Examination: for first year students, at nine o'clock, A. M. in Brunswick. Re-examinations, deferred examinations and examinations for advanced standing, for second year in Brunswick, in Anatomy, at nine o'clock, A. M.; in Physiology at two o'clock, P. M.
- 25 Holiday. No exercises.
- 26 December—Saturday. Re-examinations, deferred examinations, and examinations for advanced standing, for year, in Anatomy, at nine o'clock, A. M.; in Physiology at two o'clock, P. M.

Re-examinations, deferred examinations and examinations for those wishing to enter the fourth year will be held in Portland on Thursday and Saturday, December 24th and 26th, at hours to be hereafter appointed.

1904.

- 1 January—Friday. Holiday. No exercises.
- 22 February—Monday, Washington's Birthday. Holiday. No exercises.
- April. From noon of the Wednesday immediately preceding Fast Day to the morning of the next Tuesday. Recess.
- 30 May—Monday. Memorial Day. Holiday. No exercises.
- 13 to 22 June—Monday to Wednesday of next week, both inclusive. Examinations.
- 22 June—Thursday. Commencement.

THE MAINE GENERAL HOSPITAL, PORTLAND

